LINEAIRE FUNCTIES

$$f(x) = ax + b$$

RECHTEN = 1ste graadsfunctie

Vorm → richtingscoëfficiënt = rico

Stijgende rechte

dalende rechte

constante rechte

Nulpunt

Snijpunt Y-as

Video op Youtube SCAN ME	Interactieve Oefening en

DALEND

$$f(x) = -2x + 6$$

a = -2
b = 6

Vorm a < 0 ⇒ dalende rechte

Nulpunt

$-2x + 6 = 0$
$-2x = -6$
$x = \frac{-6}{-2} = 3$

(3, 0)

Snijpunt Y-as (0, 6)

Domein = ℝ
Beeld = ℝ

Tekenverloop

x		3	
f(x)	+	0	−

Functieverloop

links ↓ rechts ↑

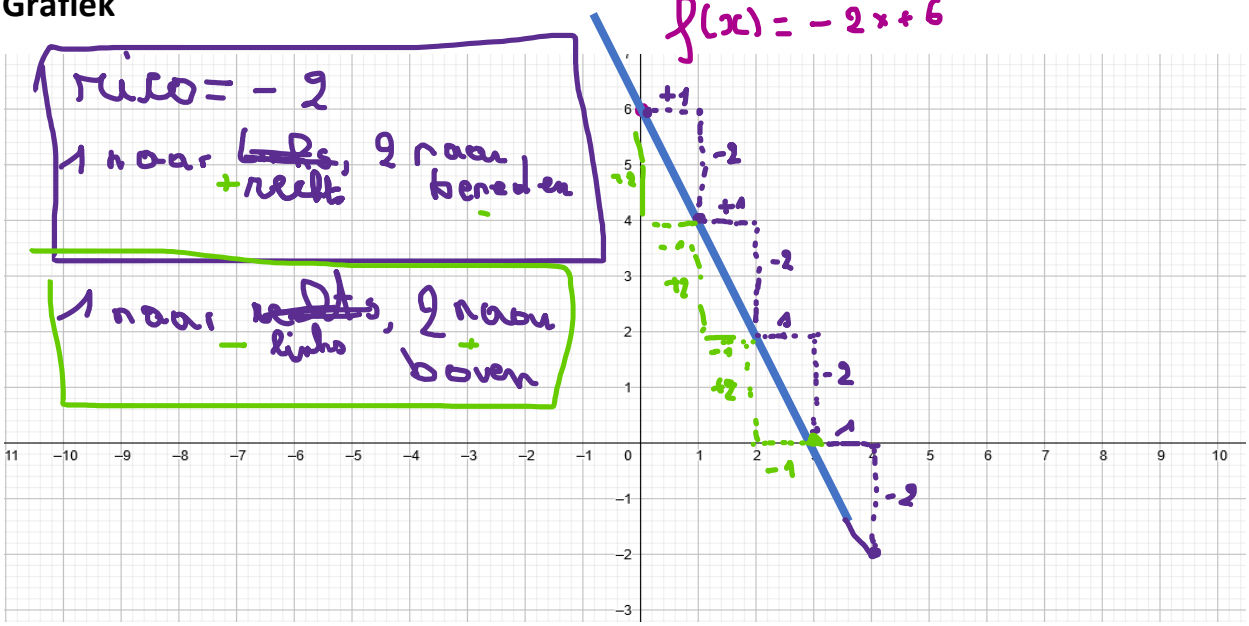
Grafiek

$f(x) = -2x + 6$

rico = −2

1 naar links, 2 naar beneden
+ rechts −

1 naar rechts, 2 naar boven
− links +



$$f(x) = 2x + 4$$

$a = 2$
$b = 4$

Vorm

$a = 2 \Rightarrow$ Stijgende rechte

Nulpunt

$2x + 4 = 0$
$2x = -4$
$x = -\frac{4}{2} = -2$

$(-2, 0)$

Snijpunt Y-as

$(0, 4)$

Tekenverloop

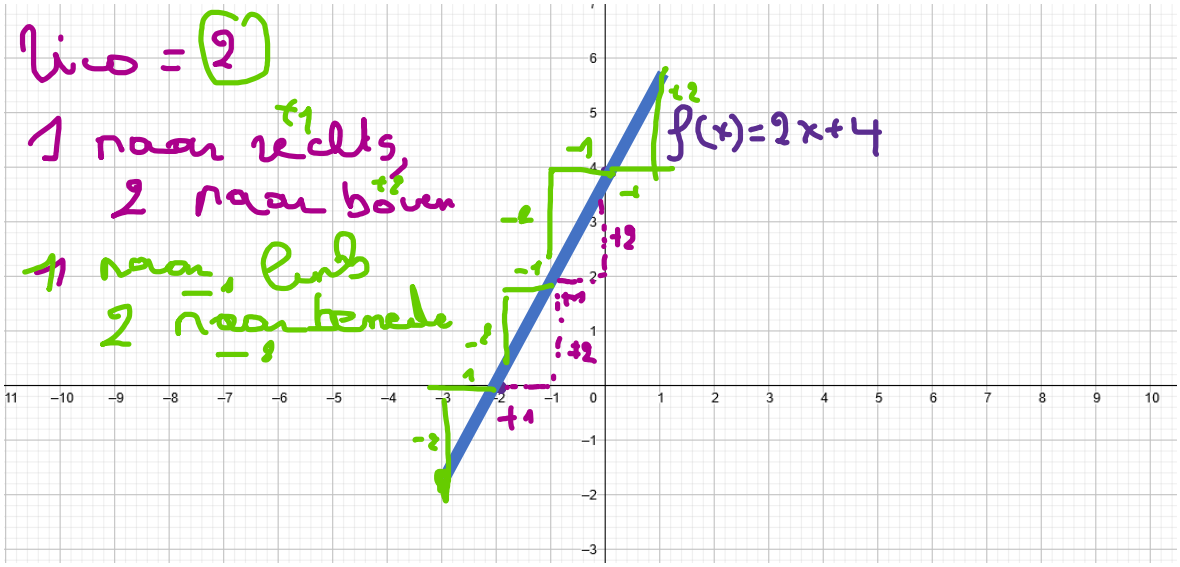
x		-2	
$f(x)$	$-$	0	$+$

Domein = $\mathbb{R}$
Beeld = $\mathbb{R}$

Functieverloop

x		
$f(x)$	↗	

Grafiek



$$f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x + 2$$

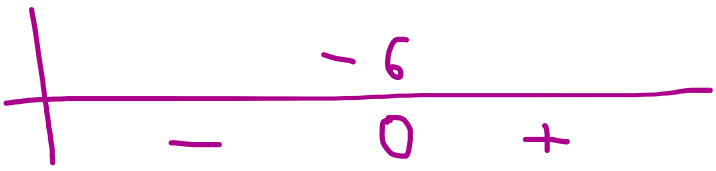
a = 1/3
b = 2

Vorm a > 0 ⇒ Stijgende rechte

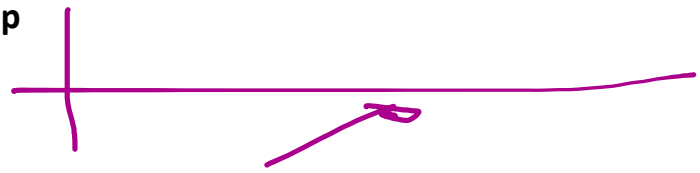
Nulpunt $\frac{1}{3}x + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3}x = -2 \Rightarrow x = -2 \cdot 3 = -6$ (−6, 0)

Snijpunt Y-as (0, 2)

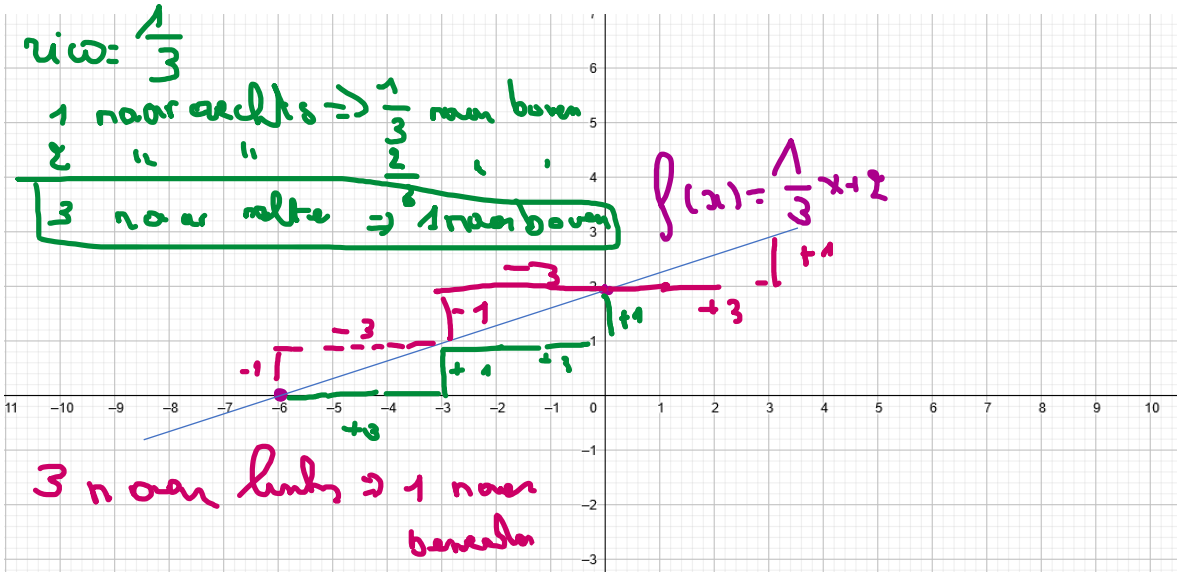
Tekenverloop



Functieverloop



Grafiek



$$f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}x + 2$$

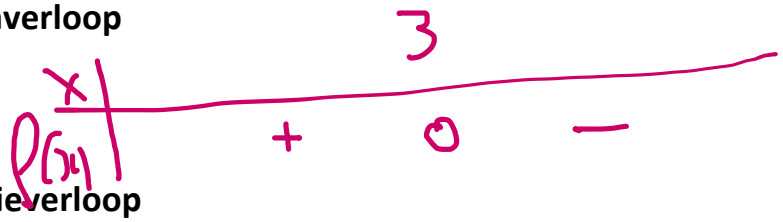
$a = -\frac{2}{3}$ $b = 2$

Vorm $a < 0 \Rightarrow$ Dalende rechte

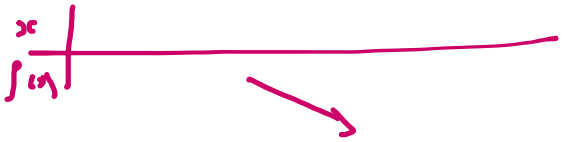
Nulpunt $-\frac{2}{3}x + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow -\frac{2}{3}x = -2 \Rightarrow -2x = -6$, $x = \frac{-6}{-2} = 3$ $(3, 0)$

Snijpunt Y-as $(0, 2)$

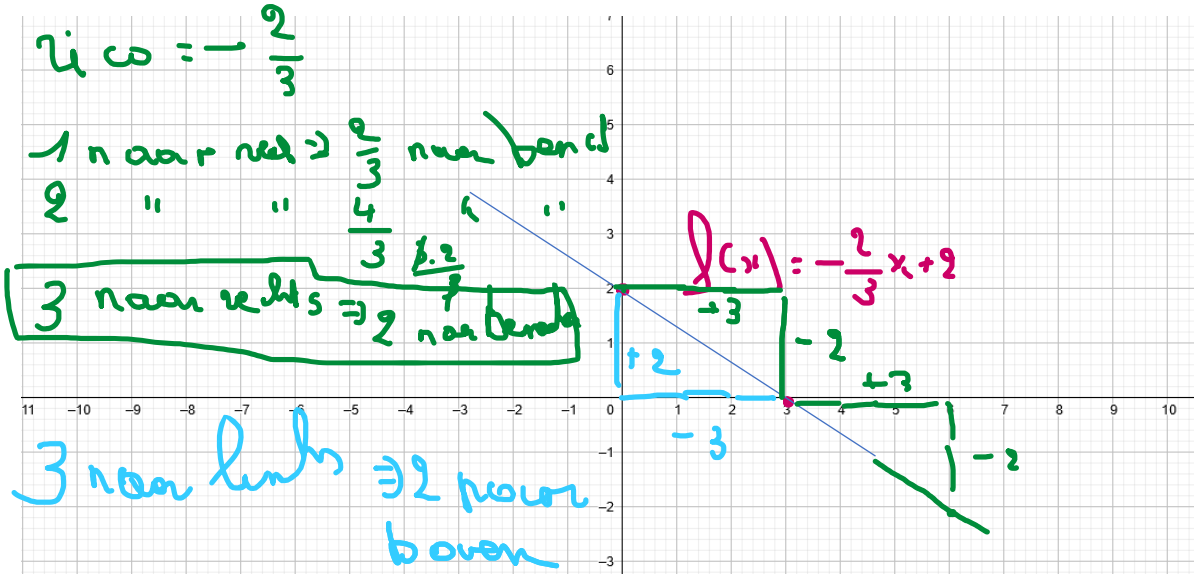
Tekenverloop



Functieverloop



Grafiek



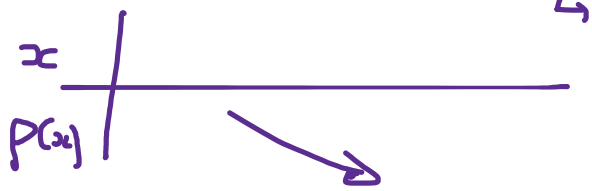
Geef het snijpunt met de Y-as van f(x) = -2x + 17

(0, 17)

Geef het functieverloop van f(x) = - 3x + 12

a = -3

dalend



Bepaal het nulpunt van f(x) = -13x + 28

$-13x + 28 = 0$

$-13x = -28$

$x = \frac{-28}{-13} = \frac{28}{13}$ nulwaarde

$(\frac{28}{13}, 0)$

Bepaal het tekenverloop van f(x) = -12x + 32

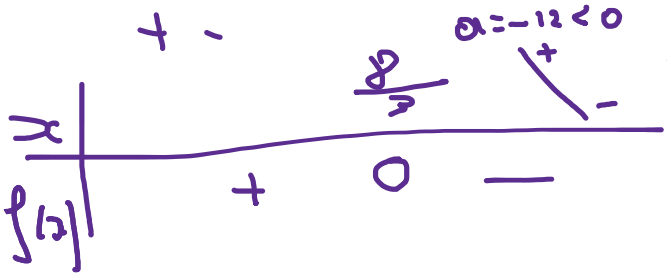
$-12x + 32 = 0$

$-12x = -32$

$x = \frac{-32}{-12} = \frac{-8}{-3} = \frac{8}{3}$

$(\frac{8}{3}, 0)$

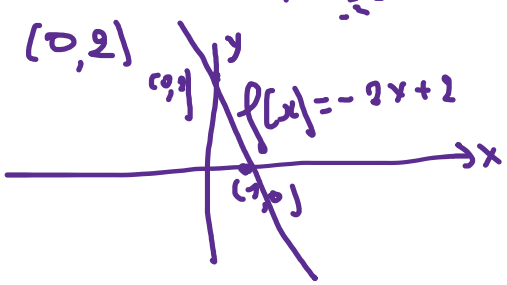
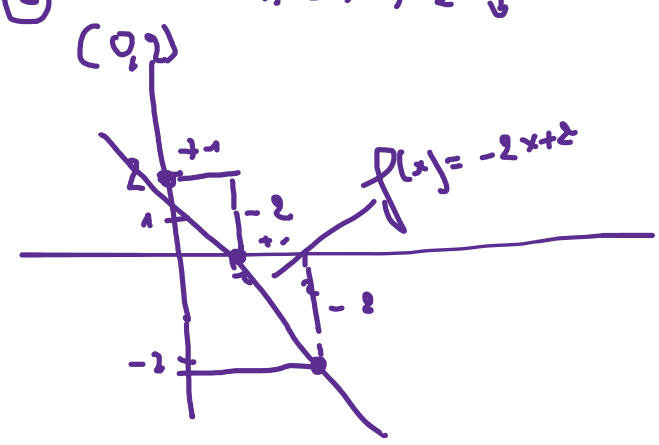
a = -12 < 0



Teken de grafiek van f(x) = -2x + 2

① nulpunt: $-2x + 2 = 0$, $-2x = -2$, $x = \frac{-2}{-2} = 1$ (1, 0)

② (0, 2)



richting → 1, 2 ↓